# **Catherine Whittaker, PhD**

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#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Latin America and U.S. Latino/as; structural violence, gender, racialization, Indigeneity, coloniality, power, migration, vigilance; ethnographic research methods

### **CURRENT POSITION**

**Assistant Professor** (tenure-track) in Social and Cultural Anthropology, Goethe University Frankfurt, Germany (since April 2021)

Visiting Scholar, Anthropology, University of California San Diego, USA (2020-2022)

### **EDUCATION**

2014-2019	University of Edinburgh, School of Social and Political Science
	PhD Social Anthropology – awarded in April 2019
2012-2013	London School of Economics (LSE), Department of Social Anthropology
	MSc Social Anthropology
2011-2012	University of Oxford, School of Anthropology & Museum Ethnography
	MSc Cognitive & Evolutionary Anthropology
2008-2011	University of Bonn, Institute VII, Germany
	BA Latin American & Indigenous American Studies

### PREVIOUS ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS AND AFFILIATIONS

Sep. '19-Mar. '21	Postdoctoral Researcher, LMU Munich
	Collaborative Research Center (SFB 1369) "Cultures of Vigilance."
	German Research Council (DFG)-funded
	Project: "The vigilance of those mistaken for migrants in the
	U.SMexican border area" (2019-2023, PI: E. Dürr).
Mar. '19-Sep. '19	Research Fellow, Centre for Citizenship, Civil Society, and Rule of
	Law (CISRUL), University of Aberdeen, UK
	UK Economic and Social Research Council-funded
	Project: "Societal Responses to Crime-Related Violence and
	Institutional Fragility" (2017-2019, PI: T. Stack).

2016-2018	Tutor and Guest Lecturer, School of Social and Political Science,
	University of Edinburgh, UK.
2015	Visiting research student, Anthropological Studies Institute,
	National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM), Mexico City.

# **AWARDS**

2020	LMU Mentoring excellence (ideational and financial support in preparation for a professorship)
2018	<b>Radcliffe-Brown/ Sutasoma Award</b> of the Royal Anthropological Institute (\$ 532, merit-based dissertation writing-up award)
2016	Emerging Leader in Anthropology Award, National Association of
	Student Anthropologists, American Anthropological Association (\$ 610)
2016	3-Minute-Thesis People's Choice Award, University of Edinburgh (\$60)
2014	Special Award, Anthropology Department, Univ. of Edinburgh (\$ 7,650)

# **SELECTED SCHOLARSHIPS & GRANTS**

2021	Fokus A B seed grant of the Goethe University Frankfurt for developing a large grant application, "Militarized Masculinity: Transnational and Intersectional Perspectives" (\$ 6.960)
2017	Research student-led special project grant for one-day event, "Introducing Occult Anthropology: An Anthropology of Religion Symposium," University of Edinburgh (\$ 995)
2016	Conference attendance grants for gender studies researchers, Fran Trust, Foundation Scotland (2x \$ 640)
2015	Scholarship of the Mexican Government, SRE (~ \$ 11,500)
2014	School Teaching Studentship, Anthropology, U Manchester (declined)
2008–2013	<b>German Academic Scholarship Foundation Scholarship</b> (~ \$ 16,000)
2009–2011	North Rhineland-Westphalia Scholarship (~ \$ 12,000)
2010	German Academic Exchange Grant (DAAD) (~ \$ 570)

# **EMPIRICAL SOCIAL RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

Mar. 2022	Four-week exploratory fieldwork on militarized masculinities in San
	Diego, CA, USA: planning for a large grant application.
AugOct. '21	Two-month ethnographic fieldwork on gang violence in San Diego, CA.
July 2021	Online student survey on diversity and discrimination at the Social and
	Cultural Anthropology department, Goethe University Frankfurt.
FebNov. '20	10-month ethnographic fieldwork and digital ethnography in San
	Diego, California, on the watchfulness of Latinos who are subject to
	racist discrimination and structural violence.

Spring 2019	Three-week ethnographic fieldwork in Michoacán, Mexico, on
	intersectional inequalities within activism.
Summer 2017	Two-month research mapping the research output of key social
	work knowledge-broker organizations in Scotland.
Sep. 14-Jan. 16	15-month ethnographic fieldwork in the rural Indigenous south
	of Mexico City, on local understandings of gender violence.
March 2014	Two-month ethnographic fieldwork on Scottish slam poets.
Summer 2012	Survey-based study of religious group bias (UK/ Germany).
FebMar. '10	Two-month ethnographic field school in Yucatán: studied
	municipal elections in a rural Maya town, Teabo.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Dissertation

2019 *Warrior Women: Contested Understandings of Violence and Gender in Highland Mexico.* Manuscript submitted to the University of Edinburgh, UK.

## Monographs in preparation

Loving Violence: Rethinking Gender, Violence, and Power in Indigenous Mexico.

Latino Vigilance and Subjectivity in the U.S.-Mexican Borderlands. (With E. Dürr, J. Alderman, and C. Luiprecht; manuscript completed by Aug. 2022).

Becoming Vigilant Subjects (With E. Dürr, J. Alderman, C. Brenner, I. Götz, H. Michel, A. Rugel, B. Röder, and A. Zelenskaia; manuscript completed by July 2022)

## **Special Issues**

In review "The Negotiation of Authenticity and the Representation of Cultural

Heritage in the Americas." Co-edited with A. Gunsenheimer and S.

Schütze, INDIANA.

*In review* "Vigilance." Co-edited with E. Dürr and A. Ivasiuc, *Conflict & Society*.

#### **Peer-reviewed Journal Articles**

"Aztecs Are Not Indigenous: Anthropology and the Politics of Indigeneity" Annals of Anthropological Practice 44(2): 173-179. (Special issue: Ethics in Mesoamericanist research, ed. by W. Little and M. Rees) https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/napa.12147

- "Felt Power: Can Indigenous Mexican Women Finally Be Powerful?" Feminist Anthropology 1(2): 288-303. http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/fea2.12016
- 2016 "Sahagún reloaded? The Priest, His Pyramid, and Deliberate Syncretism in Milpa Alta." *Mexicon: Journal of Mesoamerican Studies* 38(2): 33-35.
- *In review* "Beyond the *Dead Zone*. The Meanings of Loving Violence in Highland Mexico."
- *In review* "Vigilance, Knowledge, and De/Colonization: Protesting While Latin@ in the U.S.-Mexican Borderlands." (With E. Dürr.)
- In prep. "Bordering Criminality: Business, Gangs and Violent Masculine Capital in Barrio Logan."

## **Book Chapters**

- "Interwoven Violence: Gender-Based Violence, Haunting, and Violence Research in Milpa Alta, Mexico City," in *Researching Gender-based* Violence: Embodied and Intersectional Approaches, ed. by A. Petillo and H. Hlavka, New York City: New York University Press.
- "A Room of Their Own: Barriers to women's activism against the continuum of violence in Michoacán, Mexico," in *Citizens Against Crime and Violence: A Comparative Ethnography of Societal Responses in Michoacán, Mexico*, ed. by T. Stack, New Brunswick: Rutgers.
- "The cosmopolitics of rights and violence in Central Mexico," in Anthropological contributions for sustainable futures: Research and interventions in the fields of environmental needs, gender equity, human rights and knowledge in South America and the United Kingdom, ed. by S. Alzugaray and J. Taks, pp. 12-15. Montevideo: University of the Republic of Uruguay Press.
  - https://www.fhuce.edu.uy/images/comunicacion/publicaciones/TaksAlzugaray-2019-06-23-todo.pdf
- 2017 "Suckling the snake: Motherly goddess worship and serpent symbolism among contemporary Nahua," in *Motherhood/s and polytheism*, ed. by G. Pedrucci, F. Pasche, and M. Scapini, pp. 495-504. Bologna: Pàtron.
- In review "Barriers to women's activism in Michoacán: Struggling against the continuum of violence" (in Spanish), in [book title TBA], ed. by E. Guerra. Aguascalientes: Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas.
- In review "Knowledge and Vigilance against Racist and Colonialist Violence in the Mexican-U.S. Borderlands" (in Spanish), in [book title TBA], ed. by Astrid Windus et al. Berlin: Bibliotheca Ibero-Americana.
- *In review* 'Watchfulness as a Chicano way of life: Decolonization of time and space in the US-Mexican borderlands' (in German, with E. Dürr).

# **Working paper**

"Introduction" and "Vigilance" (with E. Dürr) in *A multidisciplinary review essay of Francisco Cantú's book,* The Line Becomes a River: Dispatches from the Border, *Vintage, London, 2019,* ed. by E. Dürr and C. Whittaker, Munich: Working Paper des SFB 1369, Vigilanzkulturen' 3. https://www.en.sfb1369.uni-muenchen.de/research/publications/working-papers/working-paper-3-20/index.html

## **Reviews**

2016	"American Anthropological Kinship: 114th American Anthropological
	Association annual meeting." Anthropology Today 31(1): 28.
2016	"Utopias of Crime: Review of the Maurice Halbwachs Summer Institute."
	<i>Allegra Lab: Anthropology, Law, Art, World</i> blog
	http://allegralaboratory.net/utopias-of-crime-review-of-the-
	mauricehalbwachs-summer-institute-2016/

## **Public Outreach**

Dec. 2022	"Newly appointed: Catherine Whittaker, Assistant Professor of Social and Cultural Anthropology" (in German). Video, Goethe University Frankfurt YouTube-Channel.
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Iz1u1KbjjMw&t=52s
Oct. 2021	"Go back to your country! Vigilance, Knowledge, and Coloniality in the
	US-Mexican Borderlands" (in German). ila: Das Lateinamerika-Magazin
	449: 4-6. https://ila-web.de/ausgaben/449#undefined
Sep. 2020	"I am Conducting Surveillance Even As I Research It": Interview with
	Bryce Newell (with Alena Zelenskaia) Vigilanz Hypotheses blog
	https://vigilanz.hypotheses.org/535
Aug. 2020	"When Did You Realize You're White?" Vigilanz Hypotheses blog
	https://vigilanz.hypotheses.org/508
Mar. 2020	"Mexico's Everyday Crisis: Spectacular Violence, Invisible Women" <i>The</i>
	Globe Post https://theglobepost.com/2020/03/13/mexico-violence-
	women/
Feb. 2020	"How might citizens fight criminal violence in Michoacán, Mexico? 3
	Lessons from the Activism in Regions of Violence Project" Latin
	American Diaries
	https://latinamericandiaries.blogs.sas.ac.uk/2020/02/19/societal-
	responses-to-crime-and-violence-in-mexico/
Sep. 2019	"Why 'macho culture' is not to blame for violence against women in
-	Mexico" The Conversation UK https://theconversation.com/why-macho-
	culture-isnot-to-blame-for-violence-against-women-in-mexico-122900

- Sep. 2017 "Beyond victims and perpetrators: The hidden side of VAW" Centre for Research on Families and Relationships blog (University of Edinburgh)

  <a href="http://crfrblog.blogspot.co.uk/2017/09/beyond-victims-andperpetrators-hidden.html">http://crfrblog.blogspot.co.uk/2017/09/beyond-victims-andperpetrators-hidden.html</a>
- June 2016 "The Aztecs are back! Paradoxes of deliberate syncretism in Mexican Catholicism today." *Mexicolore*<a href="http://www.mexicolore.co.uk/aztecs/spanish-conquest/the-aztecs-are-back">http://www.mexicolore.co.uk/aztecs/spanish-conquest/the-aztecs-are-back</a>

## **INVITED SPEAKER**

### **Academic**

- Jun. 2022 "Liminal Criminality in the US-Mexican Borderlands: Cops, Gangs, and Immigrants between Violence and Vigilance." Institute for Anthropology and African Studies (IFEAS), University of Mainz, Germany.
- Mar. 2022 "Staying *Trucha* in San Diego: Watchfulness as a Way of Life." Critical Anthropology Workshop, University of California San Diego, USA.
- May 2021 "De/colonial Vigilance: The #FreeThemAll Movement in Times of Black Lives Matter." (With E. Dürr.) *Colloquium Americanum*, Goethe University.
- Apr. 2021 "(In)security and Vigilance in the US-Mexican Borderlands: Watchful Citizens and Political Subject Formation." (With E. Dürr.) *AnthroLab*, Philipps University Marburg, Germany.
- Apr. 2021 "Beyond Victims: From GBV to Felt Power." Gender-Based Violence Studies seminar, University of Arizona, USA.
- Oct. 2018 "Dangerous Affects: Love, Violence, and Gender Roles in Milpa Alta, Mexico City" (in German). Seminar series paper at the Institute for Anthropology of the Americas, University of Bonn, Germany.
- May 2018 "Dialogical *cosmopolitics*. Rethinking violence, gender, and indigeneity in Highland Mexico." Seminar series paper at the Centre for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Newcastle University, UK.

### **Public**

- Feb. 2022 "Update to the U.S. Government Strategy to Prevent and Respond to Gender-Based Violence Globally." Key stakeholder consultation, U.S. State Department/ USAID (virtual).
- Nov. 2017 "Women's Rights and Spirituality in Highland Mexico." *Gender in Development*, Edinburgh Mercy Corps event, University of Edinburgh.
- July 2017 "Evidence and where to find it" Scottish Government, end-of internship seminar for social researchers, Victoria Quay, Edinburgh.

Dec. 2015 "'Victims' or 'fighters'? Suggestions for re-imagining strategies to counter gender violence" (in Spanish). Public symposium, Inmujeres (Mexican Women's Institute) in Tecómitl, Milpa Alta, Mexico City.

### **CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION & PARTICIPATION**

### Conferences and symposia organized

- 2017 Organizer, *Introducing Occult Anthropology: An Anthropology of Religion Symposium* (1-day workshop), University of Edinburgh, April 28, 2017.
- 2017 Co-organizer, *Scottish Training in Anthropological Research 3: Decolonizing Anthropology* (two-day workshop), University of Edinburgh, Nov. 4-5, 2017.

# **Workshops organized**

- 2022 Co-organizer, *Watchfulness in Borderlands*, LMU Munich, July 19-20, 2022. (with Eveline Dürr and Jonathan Alderman).
- 2022 Co-organizer, *Marginalized and Militarized Masculinities in the US*, Goethe University Frankfurt, July, details TBA (with S. Wendt).

## **Roundtables and Panels organized**

- May 2022 Panel "When the Watched Become Watchful: Vigilance, Subject Formation, and Resistance in the Americas" (with J. Alderman). Latin American Studies Association Congress, San Francisco, CA, USA (virtual).
- Nov. 2021 Roundtable "Keeping the Fire Burning: Protests and Revolutionary Love" (with V. Hänsch). *American Anthropological Association annual meeting*, Baltimore, ML, USA.
- Oct. 2021 Panel "Anthropocenic Realities, Relations, and Subjectivities:

  Negotiating Responsibility, Justice and Governance in Times of Climate
  Vigilance" (with L. Otto and S. Klepp), *German Anthropological Association Conference*, Bremen, Germany (virtual).
- Oct. 2020 Panel "Vigilant Border Bodies: Borders as aesthetic and material embodiments of vigilance" (in German, with E. Dürr). *B/Ordering Cultures Conference*, Europa University Viadrina, Frankfurt (Oder), Germany (virtual).
- Nov. 2018 Panel "Navigating Gender in the Public & Private Sphere in Latin America." *American Anthropological Association meeting*, San José, CA.

## **Roundtable presentations**

- Nov. 2018 "Participatory Research and Ethics in Mesoamerican Fieldwork." American Anthropological Association (AAA) annual meeting, San José, CA, USA.
- Mar. 2018 "Intersectional Entanglements: A Roundtable on Gender-Based Violence." *Society for Applied Anthropology Annual Meeting*, Philadelphia.

## Papers presented (selection)

May 2022 "Becoming Chican@s: Watchful Resistance, Surveillance and Criminalization in the U.S.-Mexican Borderlands." Latin American Studies Association Congress, San Francisco, CA, USA (virtual). Jan. 2022 "Struggling to Make Aztlán: Vigilance among San Diegan Chican@s." Mesoamerican Studies Conference, Hamburg, Germany (virtual). Jun. 2021 "Knowledge and vigilance against racist and colonialist violence in the Mexican-US borderlands" (in Spanish). German Latin American Research Working Group (ADLAF)-Conference (virtual). Oct. 2020 "A Bridge that Divides: Hostile Infrastructures and Vigilance in a Californian Border City." (With E. Dürr, LMU Munich.) B/Ordering Cultures Conference, Europa University Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder (virtual). Nov. 2019 "Vigilance & the (un)making of U.S. citizenship among Latinxs in San Diego." American Anthropological Association conference, Vancouver. Oct. 2019 "Aztecs Are Not Indigenous: Nahuatl and Negotiations of Authenticity." German Anthropological Association (DGSKA) Conference, Konstanz. Nov. 2018 "In Love and Violence: Rethinking Intimate Violence in Highland Mexico." American Anthropological Association annual meeting, San José, CA, USA. "Dialogical Cosmopolitics: State feminism & spiritual warriorhood in Apr. 2018 Mexico." Latin American Studies Association Congress, Barcelona, Spain. Mar. 2018 "Beyond Victims: VAW, Local Knowledge, & Spiritual Warriorhood." Society for Applied Anthropology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, USA. "Of Virgins, Vipers, and Witches: Dangerous Motherhood in Central July 2016 Mexican Cosmology Today." European Association of Social Anthropology Conference, University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy. July 2016 "The violence of interpretation: Pitfalls & opportunities of anthropological interventions in the VAW conversation." Association of Social Anthropologists Conference, University of Durham, UK. "Gender Violence: A universal phenomenon?" (in Spanish) ALA Oct. 2015 Conference of the Latin American Anthropological Assoc., Mexico City.

#### Discussant

June 2019	Workshop discussant, Conceptualizing "Political" (2-day,
	interdisciplinary workshop), CISRUL, University of Aberdeen, UK.
June 2019	"The danger of romanticizing activism" (in Spanish). Seminario: Las
	organizaciones civiles en contextos de violencia, Colegio de Michoacán,
	Zamora, Mexico.

### **SERVICE TO PROFESSION & EDITORIAL WORK**

2019-22	Reviewer, Zeitschrift für Ethnologie/Journal of Social and Cultural
	Anthropology, Ethos, Feminist Anthropology, Urban Studies, Canadian
	Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies
2014	Editor, <i>Hydra</i> (interdisciplinary social science online journal)
2009-2013	Bibliographer, <i>Mexicon</i> , Anton Saurwein Verlag, Munich
2008-2009	Junior Editor, <du-machst.de> online magazine, "Europe &amp; the World"-</du-machst.de>
	section, Civic Education Agency (bpb), Bonn, Germany

### **DEPARTMENTAL & FACULTY SERVICE**

## **Goethe University Frankfurt**

2022	Equal Opportunities Officer, Historical and Philosophical Sciences Faculty.
2022	Member of the Student Experience Commission, Faculty.
2022	Anthropology student recruitment/ standardized grading working group.
2021	Member of the Faculty Fund Distribution Commission for Quality Control
	in Teaching as the Social and Cultural Anthropology Representative.
2021	Vice-Chair of the Doctoral Commission, Social and Cultural Anthropology.
2021	Organizer, <i>Diversity Working Group</i> , Social and Cultural Anthropology.
2021	Co-Founder, <i>Ethnographic Writing Circle</i> (with M. Göpfert).

## **University of Edinburgh**

2016-2018 PhD representative, Social Anthropology.

### **TEACHING & MENTORING EXPERIENCE**

**PhD supervision,** Social and Cultural Anthropology, Goethe University Frankfurt

Mar. 2022-*present* Friederike Hesselmann: Felt Power and Resilience of Bolivian Care-Workers in Spain during the COVID-19 Pandemic.

Oct. 2021-*present* Mathias Hartmann: Reimagining Anthropology via a Digital Latin America Museum;

Akemi Jill Matsumura Vásquez: Building family relationships in the professional trajectories of skilled Peruvian women in Germany.

## Master's theses supervision

Nov. 2021-present Claire Sinsch (Anthropology, EHESS Paris/ Goethe University): The

"openness" of borders and feelings of Heimat within the EU.

May 2021-present Clara Becker (Anthropology, EHESS Paris/ Goethe University):

Gendered habitus, materiality and space in German and French

elementary schools.

## **Teacher training**

Didactic workshop certificates, Goethe University Frankfurt (2021):

Diversity-friendly teaching at universities

Writing tools and tasks in digital teaching

Alternatives to presentations in seminars

Associate Fellow, Higher Education Academy/Advance HE (AFHEA) via the Edinburgh Teaching Award (EdTA) Level 1 program, Univ. of Edinburgh (Dec. 2017)

## **Courses organized**

UG seminar organizer, Goethe Univ. Frankfurt (25 students/ seminar, 2021-present):

Introduction to the Anthropology of Mobility and Diversity

Introduction to the Anthropology of Violence

Methods module: Fieldwork Theory and Research Methods

Project-based Reading

What does identity mean in the immigrant nation Germany? (w. Z. Gallant)

#### Lectures

Goethe University Frankfurt: UG course *Introduction to the Anthropology Department*, (Jun. 2021);

LMU Munich: PG course Urban Anthropology, (May 2020);

University of Edinburgh: PG/UG courses *Ritual & Religion* (2018), *Anthropological Theory* (2018), *Latin American Anthropology* (2017).

**Tutor** in Social Anthropology, University of Edinburgh, 2016-2018

### **LANGUAGES**

Native speakerEnglish and GermanFluentSpanish and ItalianBasic knowledgeFrench and Nahuatl

Retrievable knowledge Maya, K'ichee', Latin, Ancient Greek, and Middle Egyptian

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS & NETWORKS**

Latin American Studies Association (LASA)

Society for Mesoamerican Studies (Mesoamerika-Gesellschaft)

COST Action CA20134 "Traces as Research Agenda for Climate Change, Technology Studies, and Social Justice (TRACTS)": Traces and Social Justice Working Group

American Anthropological Association (AAA): Society of Latin American and Caribbean Anthropology (SLACA); Assoc. of Feminist Anthropologists (AFA)

German Anthropological Association (DGSKA): Regional Studies Mesoamerica; Gender & Sexualities Working Group; Urban Anthropology Working Group

European Association of Social Anthropologists (EASA)

Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA): Gender-Based Violence TIG

Cornelia Goethe Centrum, Goethe University Frankfurt: gender studies network